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CURRICULAR PLAN 2021-22 DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY & FISHERIES

I B.Sc. Zoology; Paper-I, Semester –I
ANIMAL DIVERSITY- BIOLOGY OF NON CHORDATES

(Ch. Durga Bhavani)

				Additional	Curricular Activity		Co-Curricular Activity	
S.No	Month	Week	Syllabus	input/ Value addition	Activity	Hours Allotted	Activity	Hours Allotted
1	NT	III week	Principles of Taxonomy – Binomial nomenclature – Rules	Seminar	Teaching	8	Assignment	1
1.	Nov		of nomenclature					
			Whittaker's five kingdom concept and classification of					
			Animal Kingdom.					
		IV week	General characters and Classification up to classes with suitable examples					
			Locomotion, Nutrition and Reproduction in Protozoans <i>Elphidium</i> (type study					
	Dec	I week	General characters and Classification up to classes with	Group	Teaching	16	Assignment	1
2.			suitable examples	Discussion				
			Skeleton in Sponges, Canal system in sponge					
		II week	General characters and Classification up to classes with					
			suitable examples					
			Metagenesis in <i>Obelia</i>					
			Polymorphism in Coelenterates					
		1	Corals and coral reef					

		III week IV week	PHYLUM CTENOPHORA General characters and Evolutionary significance (Affinities PHYLUM PLATYHELMINTHES General characters and Classification up to classes with suitable examples Life cycle and pathogenicity of Fasciola hepatica Parasitic adaptations in Helminthes					
3.	Jan	I week	PHYLUM NEMATHELMINTHES General characters and Classification up to classes with suitable examples Life cycle and pathogenicity of <i>Ascaris lumbricoides</i>	Quiz	Teaching	16	Slip test Assignment	1
		II week	PHYLUM ANNELIDA General characters and Classification up to classes with suitable examples Evolution of Coelom and Coelom					
		III week	Vermiculture – Scope, Significance, Earthworm species, processing, Vermicompost, economic importance of vermicompost					
		IV week	PHYLUM ARTHROPODA General characters and Classification up to classes with suitable examples Vision and respiration in Arthropoda					
	Feb	I week	Metamorphosis in Insects Peripatus - Structure and affinities	Seminar	Teaching	16	Slip test	1

4.		II week	Social life in Bees and Termites			Assignment	1 1
		III week	PHYLUM: MOLLUSCA				
			General characters and Classification				
		IV week	Pearl formation in Pelecypoda				
			Sense organs in Mollusca				
5.	March	I week	PHYLUM: ECHINODERMATA	Teaching	16	Slip test	1
			General characters and Classification up to classes			Assignment	1
			with suitable examples				
		II week	Water vascular system in star fish				
			Larval forms of Echinodermata				
		III week	PHYLUM HEMICHORDATA				
			General characters and Classification up to classes with suitable examples				
		IV week	Balanoglossus - Structure and affinities				



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CURRICULAR PLAN 2021-22

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY & FISHERIES

I B.Sc. zoology; Paper-II, Semester –II

<u>Animal diversity-biology of chordates</u>

(Ch. Durga Bhavani)

Co-Curricular Activity S.No Additional **Curricular Activity** input/ Month Week **Syllabus Activity** Hours **Activity** Hours Value addition Alloted **Alloted Charts Making Teaching** Assignment May III week General characters and classification of Chordata up to classes Guest lecture Protochordata – Salient features of Cephalochordata, Affinities of Cephalochordata. IV week Salient features of Urochordata Structure and life history of Herdmania Retrogressive metamorphosis – Process and Significance V week Cyclostomata, General characters, Comparison Petromyzon and Myxine Pisces - General characters of Fishes I week Scoliodon: External features, Digestive system, Respiratory Quiz Teaching 16 Slip test June Assignments 2. system, structure and functions of Heart, Structure and Quiz functions of the Brain. Migration in Fishes II week Types of Scales Dipnoi

		III week	General characters of Amphibia					
			Classification of Amphibia up to orders with examples.					
3.	July	I week	Rana hexadactyla: External features, Digestive system,	PPT	Teaching	16	Slip test	1
			Respiratory system, Structure and functions of Heart.				Assignments	1
		II week	Reptilia: General characters of Reptilia, Classification of					
			Reptilia up to orders with examples.					
			Classification of Reptilia up to orders with examples					
		III week	Calotes: External features, Digestive system, Respiratory	atory				
			system, Structure and function of Heart, Structure and					
			function of Brain					
			Identification of Poisonous snakes and skull in reptiles.					
		IV week	AVES:					
			General characters of Aves					
			Columba livia: External features,					
4.	Aug	I week	Migration in Birds	Seminar	Teaching	16	Slip test	1
			Flight adaptation in birds				Assignments	
		II week	Columba livia Digestive system, Respiratory system.					
			Structure and function of Heart, Structure and function of					
			Brain					
		III week	General characters of Mammalia					
			Classification of Mammalia up to sub - classes with examples					
			Comparison of Prototherians, Metatheria's and Eutherians					
			Dentition in mammals					



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CURRICULAR PLAN 2021-22

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY & FISHERIES

II B.Sc. zoology; Paper-III, Semester –III

Cytology, genetics and evolution

(Dr.P.Y.V.Satyanarayana, K.S.S.V.N.Lakshmi)

	N/ 41-	***		Additional input/	Curricular Activity		Co-Curricular Activity	
S.No	Month	Week	Syllabus	Value addition	Activity	Hours Allotted	Activity	Hours Allotted
1.	Dec		Definition, history, prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells. Electron microscopic structure of eukaryotic cell.	•	Teaching	8	Assignment	1
			Plasma membrane –Fluid Mosaic model of plasma membrane.					
2.	Jan		Structure and functions of Endoplasmic Reticulum Structure and functions of Golgi apparatus	Quiz	Teaching	16	Assignment	1
		II week	Structure and functions of Lysosomes Structure and functions of Ribosomes Structure and functions of Mitochondria					
		III week	Nucleus Chromosomes - Structure, types, function					
		IV week	Mendel's work on transmission on traits Principles of inheritance					
						·		

3.	Feb	II week	Incomplete dominance and co-dominance	Seminar	Teaching	12	Assignments	1
			Epistasis, Pleiotropy					
		III week	Sex determination					
			Sex linked inheritance					
		IV week	Extra chromosomal inheritance					
			Human Karyotyping					
4.	March	I week	Lamarckism, Darwinism, Neo – Darwinism, Hardy-	Seminar	Teaching	16	Slip test	1
			Weinberg Equilibrium				Assignments	1
		II week	Variations, isolating mechanisms, natural selection					
			Types of natural selection (directional, stabilizing,					
			disruptive					
		III week	Speciation (Allopatric and Sympatric)					
		IV week	Macro evolutionary principles (Example: Darwin's					
			finches)					



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DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY & FISHERIES

II B.Sc. Zoology; Paper-IV, Semester –IV
EMBRYOLOGY, PHYSIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY

(Dr.P.Y.V.Satyanarayana, K.S.S.V.N.Lakshmi)

S.No	Month	h Week	Week Syllabus	Additional input/Value	Curricular Activity		Co-Curricular Activity	
5.110	111011011	VV COR	Sylmous	addition	Activity	Hours Alloted	Activity	Hours Alloted
		I week	Gametogenesis	Seminar	Teaching	12	Slip test	1
1.	May		Fertilization					
			Types of eggs					
		II week	Types of cleavages					
			Formation and functions of Foetal membrane in chick					
			embryo					
			Types and functions of Placenta in mammals					
		III week	Elementary study of process of digestion					
			Absorption of digested food					
		I week	Respiration - Transport of oxygen and carbon dioxide	Quiz	Teaching	12	Slip test	1
			Circulation - Structure and functioning of heart,					
2.	June		Cardiac cycle Excretion - Structure of nephron, urine					
			formation, counter current mechanism					

		II week	Nerve impulse transmission - Resting membrane					
			potential, origin and propagation of action					
			potentials along myelinated and non-myelinated					
			nerve fibers.					
		III week	Muscle contraction - Ultra structure of muscle fibre,					
			molecular and chemical basis of muscle contraction.					
		I week	Endocrine glands - Structure, secretions and the	Quiz	Teaching	12	Assignment	1
			functions (of hormones) of pituitary, thyroid,					
3.	July		parathyroid, adrenal glands and pancreas					
3.			Hormonal control of reproduction in a mammal					
		II week	Meaning and scope of EcologyImportant abiotic					
			factors of Ecosystem - Temperature, light, water,					
			oxygen and Carbon dioxyde.					
			Nutrient cycles - Nitrogen, Carbon and phosphores					
		III week	Components of Ecosystem (lake), food chains and					
			food web, energy flow in Ecosystem. Habitat and					
			ecological niche					
		IV week	Community interactions - Mutualism,					
			commensalism, parasitism, competition predation.					
			Ecological succession Population studies					
		I week	Zoogeographical regions	Seminar	Teaching	04	Assignment	1
			Study of physical and faunal peculiarities of Oriental,					
4.	Aug		Australian and Ethiopian regions.					



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DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY & FISHERIES

III B.Sc. zoology; Paper-V, Semester -V

Animal biotechnology

(Dr.P.Y.V.Satyanarayana,)

				Additional input/	Curricular Activity		Co-Curricular Activity	
S.No	Month	Week	Syllabus	Value addition	Activity	Hours Allotted	Activity	Hours Allotted
1.	Sep	IV week	Tools of Recombinant DNA technology - Enzymes and Vectors Restriction modification systems: Types I, II and	Seminar	Teaching	10	Assignment	1
		V week	III. Application of Type II restriction enzymes in Genetic Engineering. Cloning Vectors - Plasmid vectors, pBR and pUC					
2.	Oct	I week	Techniques of Recombinant DNA technology Gene delivery: Microinjection, Electroporation, Biolistic method (gene gun), liposome and viral- mediated delivery	Collection of diseased fish pictures	Teaching	20	Assignment	1
		II week	PCR: Basics of PCR. Hybridization techniques - Southern and Northern.					
		III week	Genomic and cDNA libraries - Preparation and Uses					
		IV week	Animal Cell Technology Cell culture media: Natural and Synthetic Cell cultures: primary culture, secondary culture, continuous cell lines. Protocols for Primary					

	Nov	I week	Cell Culture - Organ culture and Cryopreservation.	Downloaded diseased	Teaching	20	Slip test	1
3.			Hybridoma Technology-Cell fusion, Production of	fish pictures			Assignment	1
			Monoclonal antibodies (mAb), Applications of					
			mAb					
		II week	Stem cells: Types of stem cells, application					
		III week	Reproductive Technologies & Transgenic Animal					
		IV week	Manipulation of reproduction in animals - Artificial Insemination,					
	Dec	I week	In vitro fertilization, super ovulation, Embryo	PPT	Teaching	20	Slip test	1
4.			transfer, Embryo Cloning				Assignment	1
		II week	Transgenic Animals: Strategies of Gene transfer;					
			Transgenic - sheep, - fish and applications					
		III week	Agriculture: fisheries – monoculture in fishes,					
		IV week	polyploidy in fishes. DNA finger .printing					
5.	Jan	I week	Revision		Teaching	10	Slip test	1
		II week	Revision				Assignment	1



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CURRICULAR PLAN 2021-22

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY & FISHERIES

III B.Sc. zoology; Paper-VI, Semester -V

Animal husbandry

(K.S.S.V.N.Lakshmi)

	N/ 41-	XX 71-		Additional input/	Curricular Activity		Co-Curricular Activity	
S.No	Month	Week	Syllabus	Value addition	Activity	Hours Allotte d	Activity	Hours Allotte d
1.	Sep	IV week	General introduction to Principles of poultry housing. Poultry houses	Quiz	Teaching	10	Assignment	1
		V week	Management of chicks, growers and layers.					
2.	Oct	I week II week	Management of Broilers. poultry farming. Poultry feed management – Principles of feeding. Nutrient requirements for different stages of layers and broilers. Methods of feeding.	Group Discussion	Teaching	20	Assignment	1
		III week	Poultry diseases – viral, bacterial, fungal and parasitic (two each) symptoms, control and management.					
		IV week	Selection, care and handling of hatching eggs. Egg testing.					
3.	Nov	I week II week	Breeds of Dairy Cattle and Buffaloes – Definition of breed, Classification of Indian Cattle breeds, Exotic breeds and Indian buffalo breeds.		Teaching	25	Slip test Assignment	1
		II WEEK	Systems of inbreeding and crossbreeding.					

		III week	Housing of dairy animals – Selection of site for dairy farm systems of housing.					
		IV week	Conventional dairy barn. Cleaning and sanitation of dairy farm.					
		V week	Weaning of calf. Deworming and Vaccination programme.					
4.	Dec	I week	Records to be maintained in a dairy farm.	Seminar	Teaching	20	Slip test	1
		II week	Care and management of dairy animals.				Assignment	1
		III week	Care and management of calf, heifer,					1
		IV week	milk animal, dry and pregnant animal, bulls and bullocks					
5.	Jan	I week	Revision	Quiz	Teaching	10	Slip test	1
		II week	Revision				Assignment	1



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DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY & FISHERIES

III B.Sc. zoology; Paper-VII, Semester –VI

Immunology

(Dr.P.Y.V.Satyanarayana,)

S.No	Month	Week	Syllabus	Additional input/ Value addition	Curricular Activity		Co-Curricular Activity	
					Activity	Hours Allotte d	Activity	Hours Allotte d
1.	Sep	I week	Introduction to basic concepts in Immunology	Group discussion	Teachin	24	Assignment	1
		II week	Cells and organs of Immune system		g			
		III week	Cells of immune system					
		IV week	Basic properties of antigens B and T cell epitopes, haptens and adjuvants					
2.	Oct	I week	Factors influencing immunogenicity	Seminar	Teachin 24 g	24	Assignments	1
		II week III week	Structure of antibody Classes and functions of antibodies Monoclonal antibodies					
		IV week	Structure and functions of major histocompatibility complexes					
3.	Nov	I week	Exogenes and Endogenes pathways of antigen presentation and processing		Teachin g	24	Slip test Assignments	1 1
		II week	Basic properties and functions of cytokines					

		III week	Innate and adaptive immunity			
		IV week	Organs of immune system			
		V week	Classification and brief description of various types of hyper sensitivities			
4.	Dec	I week	1	Field Visit		
			immunodeficiency			
		II week	General introduction to vaccines			
		III week	Types of vaccines			
		IV week	Revision			
5.	Jan			Visiting local market		
		II week	Revision			



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CURRICULAR PLAN 2021-22 DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY & FISHERIES

III B.Sc. zoology; Semester –VI CLUSTER ELECTIVE PAPER: VIII - (1)

PRINCIPLES OF AQUACULTURE

(Dr.P.Y.V.Satyanarayana, K.S.S.V.N.Lakshmi)

S.No	Month	Week	Syllabus		Week Syllabus Additional input/ Value addition	•	Curricul Activity	ar	Co-Curricular Activity	
					Activity	Hours Allotte d	Activity	Hours Allotte d		
1.	Sep	I week	Definition, Significance and History of Aquaculture	Group discussion	Teachin	24	Assignment	1		
			Present status of Aquaculture – Global and National		g					
			scenario							
		II week	Major cultivable species for aquaculture: freshwater,							
			brackish water and marine.							
			Criteria for the selection of species for culture							
		III week	Concept of Monoculture, Poly culture, Composite							
			culture, Mono sex culture and Integrated fish							
			farming							
		IV week	Ponds, Raceways, Cages, Pens, Raft water circulating							
			systems							
2.	Oct	I week	Traditional, extensive, modified extensive, semi	Seminar	Teachin	24	Assignments	1		
			intensive and intensive cultures fish and		g					
			shrimp.							

		II week	Criteria for the selection of site for freshwater and					
			brackish water pond farms					
		III week	Design and construction of fish and shrimp farms					
			Seed resources					
		IV week	Natural seed resources and Procurement of seed for					
			stocking: Carp and shrimp Nutrition and feeds					
3.	Nov	I week	Nutritional requirements of a cultivable fish and shellfish	Seminar	Teachin g	24	Slip test Assignments	1 1
			Natural food and Artificial feeds and their					
			importance in fish and shrimp culture					
		II week	Culture of Indian major carps: Pre-stocking					
			management – Dewatering, drying, ploughing /					
			de silting Predators, weeds and algal blooms and					
			their control, Liming and fertilization,					
		III week	Stocking management – Stocking density and					
			stocking; Post-stocking management – Feeding,					
		IV week	water quality, growth and health care and Harvesting					
		**	of ponds					
		V week	Culture of giant freshwater prawn, <i>Macro brachium</i> rosenbergii					
4.	Dec	I week	U U	Field Visit				
			Litopenaeus vannamei)					
		II week	Culture of pearl oysters					
		III week	Culture of seaweeds-species cultured, culture					
			techniques, important by-products, prospects					
		IV week	Culture of ornamental fishes - Setting up and					
			maintenance of aquarium; and breeding					
5.	Jan	I week	Revision	Visiting local market				
		II week	Revision					



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III B.Sc. zoology; Semester –VI CLUSTER ELECTIVE PAPER: VIII - (2)

AQUACULTURE MANAGEMENT

(Dr.P.Y.V.Satyanarayana, G.Sunitha)

S.No	Month	Week	Syllabus	Additional input/ Value addition	Curricular Activity		Co-Curricular Activity	
			·		Activity	Hours Allotte d	Activity	Hours Allotte d
1.	Sep	I week	Bundh Breeding and Induced breeding of carp by Hypophysation and use of synthetic hormones	Group discussion	Teachin g	24	Assignment	1
		II week	Types of fish hatcheries; Hatchery management of Indian major carps					
		III week	Breeding and Hatchery management of <i>Penaeus</i> monodon/ Litopenaeus vannamei					
		IV week	Breeding and Hatchery management of giant freshwater prawn.					
2.	Oct	I week	Water quality and soil characteristics suitable for fish and shrimp culture Identification of oxygen depletion problems and control mechanisms in culture ponds	Seminar	Teachin g	24	Assignments	1

		II week	Aeration: Principles of aeration and Emergency					
			aeration					
		III week	Liming materials, Organic manures and Inorganic fertilizers commonly used and their implications in fish ponds					
		IV week	Live Foods and their role in shrimp larval nutrition. Supplementary feeds, Principal foods in artificial diets, Types of feeds, feed additives and Preservatives, role of probiotics					
3.	Nov	I week	Feed formulation and manufacturing, Feed storage, feeding strategies. Feeding devices, feeding schedules and ration size, Feed Evaluation - feed conversion efficiencies and ratios		Teachin g	24	Slip test Assignments	1 1
		II week	Principles of disease diagnosis and health management Prophylaxis, Hygiene and Therapy of fish diseases					
		III week	Specific and non-specific defense systems in fish, Fish immunization and vaccination					
		IV week	Etiology, Symptoms, prophylaxis and therapy of common fish diseases in fish ponds and common shrimp diseases in shrimp ponds					
		V week	Principles of aquaculture economics – Capital costs, variable costs, cost-benefit analysis					
4.	Dec	I week	Fish marketing methods in India. Basic concepts in demand and price analysis. Fisheries Extension	Field Visit				
		II week	Fisheries training and education in India. Role of extension in community development.					
		III week	Genetic improvement of fish stocks Hybridization of fish.					
		IV week	Gynogenesis, Androgenesis, Polyploidy, Transgenic fish, Cryopreservation of gametes, Production of monosex and sterile fishes and their significance in aquaculture.					
5.	Jan	I week	Revision	Visiting local market				
		II week	Revision					



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CURRICULAR PLAN 2021-22 DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY & FISHERIES

III B.Sc. zoology; Semester –VI CLUSTER ELECTIVE PAPER: VIII - (3)

POST HARVEST TECHNOLOGY

(K.S.S.V.N.Lakshmi)

S.No	S.No Month	Week		Additional input/ Value	Curricular Activity		Co-Curricular Activity	
				addition	Activity	Hours Allotted	Activity	Hours Allotte d
1.	Sep	I week	Handling of fresh fish, storage and transport of fresh fish, post mortem changes (rigor mortis and spoilage), spoilage in marine fish and freshwater fish	Group discussion	Teaching	24	Assignment	1
		II week	Principles of preservation—cleaning, lowering of temperature, rising of temperature, denudation, use of salt, use of fish preservatives, exposure to low radiation of gamma rays					
	III week Methods of fish Preservation: Traditional methods - sun drying, salt curing, pickling and smoking.	Methods of fish Preservation: Traditional methods - sun drying, salt curing, pickling and smoking.						
		IV week Advanced methods – chilling or icing, refrigerated sea water, freezing, canning, Irradiation and						

2.	Oct	I week	fish liquid (ensilage), fish	Seminar	Teaching	24	Assignment s	1
		II week	Fish by-products – fish glue, isinglass, chitosan, pearl essence, shark fins, fish leather and fish maws.					
		III week	Seaweed Products: Preparation of agar, algin and carrageen.					
		IV week	Sanitation in processing plants - Environmental hygiene and Personal hygiene in processing plants.					
3.	Nov	I week	Quality Control of fish and fishery products – pre- processing control, control during processing and control after processing		Teaching	24	Slip test Assignment s	1
		II week	Use of seaweeds as food for human consumption, in disease treatment and preparation of therapeutic drugs					
		III week	protein concentrate, fish chowder, fish cake, fish sauce, fish salads, fish powder, pet food from trash fish, fish manure.					
		IV week	1Seafood Quality Assurance and Systems: Good Manufacturing Practices (GMPs)					
		V week	Good Laboratory Practices (GLPs); Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs);					
4.	Dec	I week	Concept of Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points (HACCP) in seafood safety.	Field Visit				
		II week III week	National and International standards ISO 9000: 2000 Series of Quality Assurance System,					
		IV week	Codex Alimentarius. Revision					
5.	Jan	I week	Revision	Visiting local market				
		II week	Revision			1		