# ZOOLOGY SYLLABUS 2020-2021

# BOARD OF STUDIES MEETING

2020 - 2021

SRI Y.N. COLLEGE (AUTONOMUS)
NARSAPUR

# ZOOLOGY SYLLABUS

W.E.F. 2015-16 (REVISED IN APRIL, 2016)

#### SRI Y.N.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

(Affiliated to Adikavi Nannaya University)
Thrice Accredited by NAAC with 'A' Grade
Recognised by UGC as 'College with Potential for Excellence'
NARSAPUR - 534 275

#### BOARD OF STUDIES IN ZOOLOGY FOR THE YEAR 2020 - 2021

#### MEETING NOTICE

A meeting of the members on Board of Studies of the Department held on 25-06-2020 at 02.00 P.M. through online (Zoom) to discuss the following Agenda.

#### AGENDA:

- 1. To prepare the syllabus (modified up to 10%) and model question papers (CBCS) for II & III year for the academic year 2020 2021.
- 2. To suggest methodologies for innovative methods of teaching.
- 3. To promote Research, Teaching, Extension and other academic activities in the Department.
- 4. To prepare the syllabi and model question papers for Certificate Courses/Add on courses.
- 5. To discuss the topics of study projects for final year students.
- Allotment of internal marks for student assignments, mid semester examination for the continuous internal assessment in CBCS pattern.
- 7. Any other matters with permission of the chair.

You are cordially invited to attend the meeting and make it a success.

Yours Sincerely

PRINCIPAL PRINCIPAL

Sri Y.N.College (Autonomous) NAAC Accredited 'A' Grade College NARSAPUR - 534 275, W.G.Dt.. (A.P)

#### SRI Y.N.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

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NARSAPUR - 534 275

#### MEMBERS OF THE BOARD

The Board of Studies for Zoology for the year 2020 – 2021 is constituted with the following members.

1.	Dr. T.V.V. Satyanarayana	In-charge	Chairman	• 10.77
2.	Ms. K.S.S.V.N. Lakshmi	Lecturer	Member	Khul2.
3.	Smt. G. Sunestha	Lecturer	Member 17 -	& humilto
4.	Dr. N.H.K. Durga Prasad	Lecturer	Member	de 100 palables 002070 0000
5.	Ms. Ch. G. Bhavani	Demonstrater	Member	

#### **University Nominee**

Dr. K. Ramaneswari Associate Professor Dept. of Zoology UCST, ANUR

#### Members from other College

- 1. Dr. B. Padmaja DNR College (A) BHIMAVARAM
- 2. Sri. K. Rama krishna SKSD Mahila Kalasala TANUKU

#### Industry

Sri M. Radha Krishna Murthy Asst. ASM, N.G. Feeds Pvt. Ltd. ARUGOLANU

#### Alumni Member

Sri Kotipalli Srinivasa Murthy Advocate NARSAPUR

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# BOARD OF STUDIES IN ZOOLOGY FOR THE YEAR 2020 - 2021

#### RESOLUTIONS:

The members present and discussed about the syllabus relating to III to VI semester including Practical in Zoology and proposed the following resolutions.

Resolution 1: Resolved to approve the syllabus for III, IV, V & VI semesters for 2020 - 2021 as appended herewith.

Resolution 2: Resolved to approve the Model Papers, Schemes, and Blue Prints etc.

Resolution 3.Resolved to conduct Students Seminars, Quiz Competition, Students assignments as a part of other academic activities of the department for the year 2020 - 2021.

Resolution 4: Resolved to conduct Field Trips, Study Tours for I, II and III year students to enrich their knowledge in the subject concern.

Resolution 5: Resolved to give authorization to the Chairman to implement the syllabus for I and II Semesters prescribed by the APSCHE in toto or with slight modifications.

**APPROVED** 

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DEPARTMENT OF

ZOOLOGY

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N

(Dr. T.V.V. SATYANARAYANA)

CHAIRMAN & HOD

Separtment of Zoologo Sri Y. N. College, NARSAPUR

# SENESTER I

#### ZOOLOGY SYLLABUS FOR I SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER - I

### ANIMAL DIVERSITY - BIOLOGY OF NONCHORDATES

Hours: 60 Max. Marks: 75

#### UNIT-I

- 1.1 Principles of Taxonomy Binomial nomenclature Rules of nomenclature
- 1.2 Whittaker's five kingdom concept and classification of Animal Kingdom.

#### PHYLUM PROTOZOA

- 1.3General characters and Classification up to classes with suitable examples
- 1.4 Locomotion, Nutrition and Reproduction in Protozoans
- 1.5 Elphidium (type study)

#### UNIT - II

#### PHYLUM PORIFERA

- 2.1 General characters and Classification up to classes with suitable examples
- 2.2 Skeleton in Sponges
- 2.3 Canal system in sponges

#### PHYLUM COELENTERATA

- 2.4 General characters and Classification up to classes with suitable examples
- 2.5 Metagenesis in Obelia
- 2.6 Polymorphism in Coelenterates
- 2.7Corals and coral reef

#### PHYLUM CTENOPHORA

2.8 General characters and Evolutionary significance (Affinities)

#### **UNIT - III**

#### PHYLUM PLATYHELMINTHES

- 3.1General characters and Classification up to classes with suitable examples
- 3.2 Life cycle and pathogenecity of Fasciola hepatica
- 3.3 Parasitic adaptations in Helminthes

#### PHYLUM NEMATHELMINTHES

- 3.4 General characters and Classification up to classes with suitable examples
- 3.5 Life cycle and pathogencity of Ascaris lumbricoides

#### UNIT - IV

#### PHYLUM ANNELIDA

- 4.1 General characters and Classification up to classes with suitable examples
- 4.2 Evolution of Coelom and Coelomoducts
- 4.3 Vermiculture Scope, Significance, Earthworm species, processing, Vermicompost, economic importance of vermicompost

#### PHYLUM ARTHROPODA

- 4.4 General characters and Classification up to classes with suitable examples
- 4.5 Vision and respiration in Arthropoda
- 4.6 Metamorphosis in Insects
- 4.7 Peripatus Structure and affinities
- 4.8 Social life in Bees and Termites

#### UNIT-V

#### PHYLUM MOLLUSCA

- 5.1 General characters and Classification up to classes with suitable examples
- 5.2 Pearl formation in Pelecypoda
- 5.3 Sense organs in Mollusca

#### PHYLUM ECHINODERMATA

- 5.4 General characters and Classification up to classes with suitable examples
- 5.5 Water vascular system in star fish
- 5.6 Larval forms of Echinodermata

#### PHYLUM HEMICHORDATA

- 5.7 General characters and Classification up to classes with suitable examples
- 5.8 Balanoglossus Structure and affinities

#### CO-CURRICULAR ACTIVITES (SUGGESTED)

Preparation of charts/models of Phylogenetic Tree of Life, 5-kingdom classification, Elphidium life cycle etc.

Visit to Zoology museum or Coral island as part of Zoological tour

Charts on life cycle of Obelia, Polymorphism, Sponge Spicules

Preparation of charts on life cycle of Fasciola and Ascaris

# SRI YN COLLEGE(A),NARSAPUR

#### DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

# ZOOLOGY MODEL QUESTION PAPER FOR I SEMESTER ZOOLOGY – PAPER – I

### ANIMAL DIVERSITY - BIOLOGY OF NONCHORDATES

Time: 3Hrs Max.Marks:75

#### **PART-I**

Answer any FIVE of the following. Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary

 $5 \times 5 = 25M$ 

1. Nutrition

పోషణ

2. Sponges

స్పంజికలు

3. Coral reef

ప్రవాళావరోధము

4. Parasites

పరాన్నజీవులు

5. Coelom

శరీర కుహరము

6. Arthropoda

ఆర్డ్రోపాడా

7. Pelecypoda

పెలిసిపోడ

8. Bipinnaria Larva

బైపిన్నేరియా డింభకము

#### PART-II

Answer any FIVE of the following, choosing at least two questions from each section.

Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary.  $5 \times 10 = 50M$ 

#### SECTION-A

- 9. Write the general characters and classification of Protozoa. ప్రాటోజోవా యొక్క సాధారణ లక్షణాలు మరియు వర్గీకరణను వ్రాయుము.
- 10. Give an account on life history of Elphidium. ఎల్పీడియం జీవిత చరిత్రను గూర్చి వ్రాయుము.
- 11. Write an essay on Canal System in Sponges.
  స్పంజికలలో కుల్యా వ్యవస్థను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము బ్రాయుము.

- 12. Describe the Polymorphism in Coelenterates. సీలెంటీరేటా జీవులలో బహురూపకతను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 13. Describe the pathogencity of Fasciola hepatica. ఫాసియోలా హెపాటికా వ్యాధి సంక్రమణను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.

#### **SECTION-B**

- 14. Give an account on life history of Ascaris lumbricoides. ఆస్కారిస్ లూంబ్రికాయిడిస్ యొక్క జీవిత చరిత్రను గూర్చి వ్రాయండి.
- 15. Write an essay on Vermiculture. వెర్మికల్చర్ ను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము వ్రాయుము.
- 16. Give an account on structure and affinities of Peripatus. పెరిపేటస్ జీవి నిర్మాణము మరియు సంభంద భాంధవ్యాలను గూర్చి వ్రాయుము.
- 17. Describe the water vascular system in star fish. సముద్ర నక్షత్రములలో జల ప్రసరణ వ్యవస్ధను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 18. Give an account on structure and affinities of Balanoglossus. బెలనోగ్లాసస్ జీవి యొక్క నిర్మాణము మరియు సంభంద భాంధవ్యాలను గూర్చి వాయుము.

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DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

\*\*ARSAPUR - 534 275, W.C.

(Dr. T.V.V. SATYANARAYANA)
CHAIRMAN & HOD

HEAD
Department of Zoologo
Sri Y. N. Collego,
NARSAPUR.

## SRI YN COLLEGE(A),NARSAPUR DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

#### ZOOLOGY PAPER FOR I SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER - I

ANIMAL DIVERSITY - BIOLOGY OF NONCHORDATES

Time: 3Hrs

Max.Marks:75

Unit No.	Essay questions	Short Questions	Marks allotted to the Unit	Remarks
Unit - 1	2	1	25	2 Essay Questions
Unit – 2	2	2	30	2 Essay Questions
Unit – 3	2	1	25	2 Essay Questions
Unit – 4	2	2	30	2 Essay Questions
Unit - 5	2	2	30	2 Essay Questions
	Total N	Marks including Cho	pice 140	Self-modifi

Note: The question paper setters are requested to adhere to the format given below.

ZOOLOGY

(Dr. T.V.V. SATYANARAYANA) CHAIRMAN & HOD

HEAD Department of Zoologe Bri Y. N. College,

#### ZOOLOGY PRACTICAL SYLLABUS FOR I SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER – I

#### ANIMAL DIVERSITY - BIOLOGY OF NONCHORDATES

Periods: 24 Max. Marks: 50

#### 1. Study of museum slides/Specimens/models (Classification of animals up to orders)

Protozoa: Amoeba, Paramoecium, Paramoecium - Binary fission and conjugation, Vorticella, Entamoeba histolytica, Plasmodium vivax.

Porifera: Sycon, Spongilla, Euspongia, Sycon, Sycon - T.S & L.S. Spicules, Gemmule.

Coelenterata: Obelia - Colony & Medusa, Aurelia, Physalia, Velella, Corallium, Gorgonia, Pennatula.

Platyhelminthes: Planaria, Fasciola hepatica, Fasciola larval forms - Miracidium, Redia, Cercaria, Echinococcus granulosus, Taenia solium.

Nemathelminthes: Ascaris (Male & Female), Dracunculus, Ancylostoma, Wucheraria.

Annelida: Neries, Aphrodite, Chaetopterus, Hirudinaria, Trochophore larva.

Arthropoda: Cancer, Palaemon, Scorpian, Scolopendra, Sacculina, Limulus, Peripatus, Larvae – Nauplius, Zoea, Mysis, Mouth parts of male & female Anopheles and Culex, Mouthparts of Housefly and Butterfly.

Mollusca: Chiton, Pila, Unio, Pteredo, Murex, Sepia, Loligo, Octopus, Nautilus, Glochidium larva

Echinodermata: Asterias, Ophiothrix, Echinus, Clypeaster, Cucumaria, Antedon, Bipinnaria larva

Hemichordata: Balanoglossus, Tornaria larva

#### 2. Dissections:

- 1. Prawn: Appendages, Digestive system, Nervous system, Mounting of Statocyst.
- 2. Insect: Mouth Parts.

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- 3. Laboratory Record work shall be submitted at the time of practical examination.
- 4. An "Animal Album" containing photographs, cutouts, with appropriate write up about the above mentioned taxa. Different taxa/topics may be given to different sets of students for this purpose.
- Computer aided techniques should be adopted or show virtual dissections.

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(Dr. T.V.V. SATYANÄRAYANA)
CHAIRMAN & HOD
HEAD
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NARSAPUR

#### ZOOLOGY PRACTICAL MODEL PAPER FOR I SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER – I

#### ANIMAL DIVERSITY - BIOLOGY OF NONCHORDATES

TIME: 3 Hrs.	Max. Marks: 50
I. Draw a neat labeled diagram of Nervous system of Prawn or Digestive	system of Prawn. $10 + 5 = 15 \text{ M}$
II. Mounting of Statocyst/Appendages of Prawn or Mouth parts of an Inseconly)	ect (Labeled Diagram 10 M
III. Identify, Sketch and Comment on	$5 \times 3 = 15 M$
The Alley A	
В	
the ve C	
D	
E	
IV Record + Viva	10 M
Total	50

DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY NARSAPUR - 534 275, W.G. (Dr. T.V.V. SATYANARAYANA) CHAIRMAN & HOD

HEAD Department of Zoologe Bri Y. N. College,

MARSAPUR

# SENESTER II

#### ZOOLOGY SYLLABUS FOR II SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER – II

#### ANIMAL DIVERSITY - BIOLOGY OF CHORDATES

Periods: 60

Max. Marks: 75

#### UNIT - I

- 1.1 General characters and classification of Chordata up to classes
- 1.2 Protochordata Salient features of Cephalochordata, Affinities of Cephalochordata.
- 1.3 Salient features of Urochordata
- 1.4 Structure and life history of Herdmania
- 1.5 Retrogressive metamorphosis Process and Significance

#### UNIT - II

- 2.1 Cyclostomata, General characters, Comparison of Petromyzon and Myxine
- 2.2 Pisces General characters of Fishes
- 2.3 Scoliodon: External features, Digestive system, Respiratory system, structure and functions of Heart, Structure and functions of the Brain.
- 2.4 Migration in Fishes
- 2.5 Types of Scales
- 2.6 Dipnoi

#### UNIT - III

- 3.1 General characters of Amphibia
- 3.2 Classification of Amphibia up to orders with examples.
- 3.3 Rana hexadactyla: External features, Digestive system, Respiratory system, Structure and functions of Heart.
- 3.4 Reptilia: General characters of Reptilia, Classification of Reptilia up to orders with examples.
- 3.5 Classification of Reptilia up to orders with examples
- 3.5 Calotes: External features, Digestive system, Respiratory system, Structure and function of Heart, Structure and function of Brain
- 3.6 Identification of Poisonous snakes and skull in reptiles.

- 4.1 General characters of Aves
- 4.2 Columba livia: External features, Digestive system, Respiratory system. Structure and function of Heart, Structure and function of Brain
- 4.3 Migration in Birds
- 4.4 Flight adaptation in birds

#### UNIT-V

- 5.1 General characters of Mammalia
- 5.2 Classification of Mammalia up to sub classes with examples
- 5.3 Comparison of Prototherians, Metatherians and Eutherians
- 5.4 Dentition in mammals

#### Co-curricular activities (suggested)

Preparation of charts on Chordate classification (with representative animal photos) and retrogressive metamorphosis.

Thermocol or Clay models of Herdmania and Amphioxus.

Visit to a local fish market and identification of local cartilaginous and bony fishes.

Thermocol models of fish heart and brain.

Collecting and preparation of Museum specimens with dead frogs/snakes/lizards etc.

Chart preparation for Dentition in mammals.

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DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

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(Dr. T.V.V. SATYANARAYANA) CHAIRMAN & HOD

HEAD
Department of Zoologe
Sri Y. N. College,

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# SRI YN COLLEGE(A),NARSAPUR DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

#### ZOOLOGY MODEL QUESTION PAPER FOR II SEMESTER

#### ZOOLOGY - PAPER - II

#### ANIMAL DIVERSITY - BIOLOGY OF CHORDATES

Time: 3Hrs Max.Marks:75

#### PART-I

Answer any FIVE of the following. Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary

 $5 \times 5 = 25M$ 

1. Urochordata యూరోకార్డేట

2. Myxine మిక్సీన్

3. Draco @ෙ§ි

4. Identification of Poisonous Snaes విష సర్సములను గుర్తించుట

5. Quil feather క్విల్ ఈక

6. Migration వలస

7. Mammalian characters క్షీరద లక్షణములు

8. Prototheria ప్రాట్ థీరియా

#### **PART-II**

Answer any FIVE of the following, choosing at least two questions from each section.

Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary.  $5 \times 10 = 50M$ 

#### SECTION-A

- 9. Explain the general characters of chordates. సకశేరుక జీవుల సాధారణ లక్షణములను గూర్చి వివరింపుము.
- 10. Describe the life history of Herdmania. హెర్డ్మేనియా జీవిత చరిత్రను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 11. Describe the structure and functions of heart of Scoliodon. సౌరచేప గుండె నిర్మాణము మరియు విధులను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.

- 12. Write an essay on Migration in Fishes. చేపలలో వలస విధానమును గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము వ్రాయుము.
- 13. Describe the Respiratory system of Rana hexadactyla. కప్ప శ్వాస వ్యవస్థను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.

#### SECTION-B

- 14. Explain the structure and functions of Brain in Calotes. తొండ మెదడు నిర్మాణము మరియు విధులను గూర్చి వివరింపుము.
- 15. Give an account on Digestive system of Columba livia. పావురము యొక్క జీర్ణ వ్యవస్థను గూర్చి ద్రాయుము.
- 16. Write an essay on flight adaptations in birds. పక్షులలో ఉడ్డయక అనుకూలనాలను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము ద్రాయుము.
- 17. Compare the characters of Metatheria and Eutheria. మెటాథీరియా మరియు యూథీరియా లక్షణములను పోల్చుము.
- 18. Write an essay on dentition in mammals. క్షీరదాలలో దంత విన్యాసమును గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము వ్రాయుము.

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DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

MARSAPUR - 534 275, W.S.

(Dr. T.V.V. SATYANARAYANA)
CHAIRMAN & HOD

HEAD
Department of Zoologe
Sri Y. N. College,
NARSAPUR.

#### ZOOLOGY PAPER FOR II SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER - II

#### ANIMAL DIVERSITY - BIOLOGY OF CHORDATES

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 75

#### BLUE PRINT

Unit No.	Essay Questions	Short Questions	Marks allotted to the Unit	Remarks
Unit - 1	2	1	25	2 Essay Questions
Unit – 2	2	i	25	2 Essay Questions
Unit – 3	2	2	30	2 Essay Question
Unit – 4	2	2	30	2 Essay Questions
Unit - 5	2	2	30	2 Essay Questions

Note: - The Question Paper setters are requested to adhere to the format given above.

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ARSAPUR - 534 275, W.G.

(Dr. T.V.V. SATYANARAYANA)

CHAIRMAN & HOD H E A D

Separtment of Zoologe Sri Y. N. College, NARSAPUR.

# ZOOLOGY PRACTICAL SYLLABUS FOR II SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER – II

#### ANIMAL DIVERSITY - BIOLOGY OF CHORDATES

Periods: 24

Max. Marks: 50

#### OBSERVATION OF THE FOLLOWING SLIDES / SPOTTERS / MODELS

- 1. Protochordata: Herdmania, Amphioxus, Amphioxus T.S. through pharynx
- 2. Cyclostomata: Petromyzon, Myxine
- 3. Pisces: Pristis, Torpedo, Hippocampus, Exocoetus, Eheneis, Labeo, Catla, Clarius, Channa, Auguilla,
- 4. Amphibia: Ichthyophis, Amblystoma, Axolotl larva, Hyla.
- 5.Reptilia: Draco, Chemaeleon, Uromastix, Testudo, Trionix, Russels viper, Naja, Krait, Hydrophis, Crocodile.
- 6.Aves: Psittacula, Eudynamis, Bubo, Alcedo.
- 7. Mammalia: Ornithorthynchus, Pteropus, Funambulus.

#### Dissections:

- 1. Scoliodon IX & X cranial nerves.
- 2. Scoliodon Brain.
- 3. Mounting of fish scales.

Note: 1. Dissections are to be demonstrated only by virtual.

2. Laboratory Record work shall be submitted at the time of Practical Examinations

APPROVED

(Dr. T.V.V. SATYANARAYANA) CHAIRMAN & HOD

HEAD
Department of Zoologe
Bri Y. N. College.

# ZOOLOGY PRACTICAL MODEL PAPER FOR II SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER - II

#### ANIMAL DIVERSITY - BIOLOGY OF CHORDATES

TIME: 3 Hrs. Max. Marks: 50 I. Draw a neat labeled diagram of Cranial Nerves of Scoliodon (IX&X) or Brain of Scoliodon. 10 + 5 = 15 MII. Mounting of Scale (Labeled Diagram only) 10 M III. Identify, Sketch and Comment on  $5 \times 3 = 15 M$ A В C D E IV Record + Viva 10 M Total 50

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ZOOLOGY

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# SEMESTER III

#### ZOOLOGY SYLLABUS FOR III SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER – III

#### CYTOLOGY, GENETICS AND EVOLUTION

Periods: 60

Max. Marks: 75

#### UNIT - I

#### 1. CYTOLOGY

- 1.1 Definition, history, prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells.
- 1.2 Electron microscopic structure of eukaryotic cell.
- 1.3 Plasma membrane -Fluid Mosaic model of plasma membrane.

#### UNIT - II

#### 2. CELL ORGANELLES

- 2.1 Structure and functions of Endoplasmic Reticulum
- 2.2 Structure and functions of Golgi apparatus
- 2.3 Structure and functions of Lysosomes
- 2.4 Structure and functions of Ribosomes
- 2.5 Structure and functions of Mitochondria
- 2.6 Nucleus
- 2.7 Chromosomes Structure, types, functions

#### UNIT - III

#### 3.1GENETICS - I

- 3.1.1 Mendel's work on transmission on traits
- 3.1.2 Principles of inheritance
- 3.1.3 Incomplete dominance and co-dominance
- 3.1.4 Epistasis, Pleiotropy

#### 4.1GENETICS - II

- 4.1.1 Sex determination
- 4.1.2 Sex linked inheritance
- 4.1.3 Extra chromosomal inheritance
- 4.1.4 Human Karyotyping

UNIT - V

#### 5.1EVOLUTION

- 5.1.1 Lamarckism, Darwinism, Neo Darwinism, Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium.
- 5.1.2 Variations, isolating mechanisms, natural selection
- 5.1.3 Types of natural selection (directional, stabilizing, disruptive)
- 5.1.4 Speciation (Allopatric and Sympatric)
- 5.1.5 Macro evolutionary principles (Example: Darwin's finches)

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# SRI YN COLLEGE(A), NARSAPUR DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

## ZOOLOGY MODEL QUESTION PAPER FOR III SEMESTER

#### ZOOLOGY - PAPER - III

#### CYTOLOGY, GENETICS AND EVOLUTION

Time: 3Hrs Max.Marks:75

#### **PART-I**

Answer any FIVE of the following. Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary

 $5 \times 5 = 25M$ 

Prokaryotic Cell

కేంద్రక పూర్వకణము

2. Nucleus

కేంద్రకము

3. Incomplete dominance

అసంపూర్ణ బహిర్గతత్వం

4. Epistasis

ఎపిస్టాసిస్

5. Sex Linkage

లింగ సహలగృత

6. Human Karyotyping

మానవ కారియోటైపింగ్

7. Hardy - Wienberg equilibrium

హార్డ్ - వీన్బెర్డ్ సమతాస్థితి

8. Darwin's Finches

డార్విన్ ఫించ్ పక్షులు

#### **PART-II**

Answer any FIVE of the following, choosing at least two questions from each section.

Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary.  $5 \times 10 = 50M$ 

#### SECTION-A

- 9. Write an essay on electron microscopic structure of a typical animal cell. సాధారణ జంతు కణ నిర్మాణమును గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము ద్రాయుము.
- 10. Give an account on Fluid Mosaic model of Plasma Membrane. ప్లాస్మా త్వచము యొక్క ద్రవ మోసాయిక్ నమూనాను గూర్చి బ్రాయుము.
- 11. Describe the structure and functions of Endoplasmic Reticulum. అంతర్జీవ ద్రవ్య జాలకము యొక్క నిర్మాణము మరియు విధులను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.

- 12. Give an account on structure and functions of Mitochondria. మైటోఖాండ్రియా యొక్క నిర్మాణము మరియు విధులను గూర్చి బ్రాయుము.
- 13. Describe the Mendel's work on transmission of traits. లక్షణముల అనువంశికతను గూర్చి మెండల్ చేసిన ప్రయోగములను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.

#### **SECTION-B**

- 14. Write an essay on Principles of Inheritance. అనువంశిక నియమములను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము చ్రాయుము.
- 15. Give an account on Sex Determination in animals. జంతువులలో లింగ నిర్ధారణను గూర్చి బ్రాయుము.
- 16. Write an essay on Extra Chromosomal Inheritance. క్రోమోజోమేతర అనువంశికతను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము వ్రాయుము.
- 17. Describe the Evolutionary Theory of Darvin. డార్వెన్ పరిణామ సిద్దాంతమును గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 18. Give an account on different types of Speciation. జాతులు ఏర్పడు వివిధ రకముల పద్దతులను గూర్చి బ్రాయుము.

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#### ZOOLOGY PAPER FOR III SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER - III

#### CYTOLOGY, GENETICS AND EVOLUTION

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 75

#### **BLUE PRINT**

Marine Charles and The State	Short Questions	Marks allotted to the Unit	Remarks
2	1	25	2 Essay Questions
2	1	25	2 Essay Questions
2	2	30	2 Essay Question
2	2	30	2 Essay Questions
2	2	30	2 Essay Questions
	2 2 2	2 1 2 2 2 2	2 1 25 2 2 30 2 2 30 2 2 30

Note: - The Question Paper setters are requested to adhere to the format given above.

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#### ZOOLOGY PRACTICAL SYLLABUS FOR III SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER – III

#### CYTOLOGY, GENETICS AND EVOLUTION

Periods: 24

Max. Marks: 50

#### **I.CYTOLOGY**

- 1. Preparation of temporary slides of Mitotic divisions with onion root tips
- 2. Observation of various stages of Mitosis and Meiosis with prepared slides
- 3. Mounting of salivary gland chromosomes of Chiranomous

#### II. GENETICS

- 1. Study of Mendelian inheritance using suitable examples
- 2. Study of linkage recombination, gene mapping using the data
- 3. Study of human karyotypes

#### III. EVOLUTION

- 1. Study of fossil evidences
- 2. Study of homology and analogy from suitable specimens and pictures
- 3. Phylogeny of horse with pictures
- 4. Darwin's finches (pictures)
- 5. Visit to natural history museum and submission of report

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# SEMESTER IV

#### ZOOLOGY SYLLABUS FOR IV SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER – IV

#### EMBRYOLOGY, PHYSIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY

Periods: 60

Max. Marks: 75

#### UNIT - I

#### 1.1DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY AND EMBRYOLOGY

- 1.1.1 Gametogenesis
- 1.1.2 Fertilization
- 1.1.3 Types of eggs
- 1.1.4 Types of cleavages
- 1.2. Formation and functions of Foetal membrane in chick embryo
- 1.3. Types and functions of Placenta in mammals

#### UNIT - II

#### 2.1PHYSIOLOGY - I

- 2.1.1 Elementary study of process of digestion
- 2.1.2 Absorption of digested food
- 2.1.3 Respiration Transport of oxygen and carbon dioxide
- 2.1.4 Circulation Structure and functioning of heart, Cardiac cycle
- 2.1.5 Excretion Structure of nephron, urine formation, counter current mechanism

#### **UNIT-III**

#### 3.1PHYSIOLOGY - II

- 3.1.1 Nerve impulse transmission Resting membrane potential, origin and propagation of action potentials along myelinated and non-myelinated nerve fibers.
- 3.1.2 Muscle contraction Ultra structure of muscle fibre, molecular and chemical basis of muscle contraction.
- 3.1.3 Endocrine glands Structure, secretions and the functions (of hormones) of pituitary, thyroid, parathyroid, adrenal glands and pancreas
- 3.1.4 Hormonal control of reproduction in a mammal

#### UNIT - IV

#### 4.1ECOLOGY - I

- 4.1.1 Meaning and scope of Ecology
- 4.1.2 Important abiotic factors of Ecosystem Temperature, light, water, oxygen and Carbon dioxide.
- 4.1.3 Nutrient cycles Nitrogen, carbon and phosphorus
- 4.1.4Components of Ecosystem (lake), food chains and food web, energy flow in Ecosystem.

#### UNIT - V

#### 5.1ECOLOGY - II

- 5.1.1 Habitat and ecological niche
- 5.1.2 Community interactions Mutualism, commensalism, parasitism, competition, predation.
- 5.1.3 Ecological succession
- 5.1.4 Population studies

#### 6.1ZOOGEOGRAPHY

- 6.1.1 Zoogeographical regions
- 6.1.1 Study of physical and faunal peculiarities of Oriental, Australian and Ethiopian regions.

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# SRI YN COLLEGE(A),NARSAPUR DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

# ZOOLOGY MODEL QUESTION PAPER FOR IV SEMESTER

# ZOOLOGY - PAPER - IV

## EMBRYOLOGY, PHYSIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY

Time: 3Hrs PART-I

Max.Marks:75

Answer any FIVE of the following. Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary

 $5 \times 5 = 25M$ 

1. Spermatogenesis

శుక్ర కణోత్పత్తి

2. Cardiac Cycle

హృదయ వలయము

3. Nerve Impulse

నాడీ ప్రచోధనము

4. Pancreas

క్లోమము

5. Light

కాంతి

6. Food Chain

ఆహారపు గొలుసు

7. Competition

పోటీతత్వము

8. Zoogeographical Region

జంతు భౌగోళిక ప్రాంతము

#### PART-II

Answer any FIVE of the following, choosing atleast two questions from each section.

Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

 $5 \times 10 = 50M$ 

#### SECTION-A

- 9. Write an essay on different types of Cleavages. వివిధ రకముల విదళనమయులను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము వ్రాయుము.
- 10. Give an account on types and functions of Placentia in Mammals. క్షీరదాలలో జరాయువు రకములు మరియు విధులను గూర్చి బ్రాయుము.
- 11. Describe the process of Digestion.

జీర్ణ్మక్రియా విధానమును గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.

- 12. Give an account on structure and functions of Nephron. నెఫ్టాను యొక్క నిర్మాణము మరియు విధులను గూర్చి వ్రాయుము.
- 13. Describe the Ultra structure of muscle fibre. కండరపు పోగు యొక్క సూక్ష్మ నిర్మాణమును గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.

#### **SECTION-B**

- 14. Write an essay on Hormonal control of reproduction in Mammals.

  క్షీరదాలలో ప్రత్యుత్పత్తి యొక్క హార్మోనుల నియంత్రణను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము బ్రాయుము.
- 15. Give an account on Temperature as an Ecological factor. ఉష్ణోగత ఒక జీవావరణ కారకమును గూర్చి బ్రాయుము.
- 16. Write an essay on Ecosystem by taking a Lake as an example. ఒక సరస్సును ఉదహరిస్తూ జీవావణ వ్యవస్థను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము బ్రాయుము.
- 17. Describe the process of Ecological Succession. జీవావణ అనుక్రమమును గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 18. Give an account on Physical an Faunal characters of Oriental Region. ఓరియంటల్ ప్రాంతపు భౌతిక మరియు జంతు లక్షణములను గూర్చి బ్రాయుము.

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# ZOOLOGY PAPER FOR IV SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER - IV

#### EMBRYOLOGY, PHYSIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 75

#### BLUE PRINT

o the Remarks	Marks allotted to the Unit	Short Questions	Essay Questions	Unit No.
2 Essay Questions	25	1	2	Unit – I
2 Essay Questions	25	1	2	Unit – 2
2 Essay Question	30	2	2 2	Unit – 3
2 Essay Questions	30	2	2	Unit – 4
2 Essay Questions	30	2	2	Unit – 5
		2 I Marks including (		Unit – 5

Note: - The Question Paper setters are requested to adhere to the format given above.

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#### ZOOLOGY PRACTICAL SYLLABUS FOR IV SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER - IV

## EMBRYOLOGY, PHYSIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY

Periods: 24

Max. Marks: 50

#### I. EMBRYOLOGY

- 1. Study of T.S. of testis, ovary of a mammal
- 2. Study of different stages of cleavages (2, 4, 8 cell stages)
- 3. Study of chick embryos of 18 hours, 24 hours, 33 hours and 48 hours of incubation

#### II. PHYSIOLOGY

- 1. Qualitative tests for identification of carbohydrates, proteins and fats
- 2. Qualitative tests for identification of ammonia, urea and uric acid
- 3. Study of activity of salivary amylase under optimum conditions
- 4. Study of prepared slides of T.S. of duodenum, liver, lung, kidney, spinal cord, bone and cartilage

#### III. ECOLOGY

- 1. Determination of pH of given sample
- 2. Estimation of dissolved oxygen of given sample
- 3. Estimation of total alkalinity of given sample
- 4. Estimation of salinity of given sample

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# ZOOLOGY PRACTICAL MODEL PAPER FOR IV SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER – IV

#### EMBRYOLOGY, PHYSIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY

Time: 3 Hrs. Max. Marks: 50

- I. Estimate the amount of carbohydrates/Proteins/Fats in the given sample and write the procedure adopted for it (Physiology Experiment) 10 + 5 = 15 M
- II, Estimate the amount of Dissolved oxygen/PH/Alkalinity/Salinity in the given sample and write the procedure adopted for it (Ecology Experiment)

  10 M
- III. Identify, Sketch and Comment on

 $5 \times 3 = 15 M$ 

- A. T.S. of Testes or Ovary
- B. One of the Cleavage stages
- C. Chick embryo 18 hrs./24 hrs./33 hrs./48 hrs.
- D. T. S. of Duodenum/Liver/Kidney/Lung
- E.T.S. Spinal cord/Bone/Cartilage

IV Record + Viva

10 M

Total

50 M

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# SEMESTER V

## ZOOLOGY SYLLABUS FOR V SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER – V

#### **ANIMAL BIOTECHNOLOGY**

Periods: 60

Max. Marks: 75

#### UNIT - I

Tools of Recombinant DNA technology - Enzymes and Vectors Restriction modification systems: Types I, II and III. Application of Type II restriction enzymes in Genetic Engineering. Cloning Vectors - Plasmid vectors, pBR and pUC series.

#### UNIT - II

Techniques of Recombinant DNA technology

Gene delivery: Microinjection, Electroporation, Biolistic method (gene gun), liposome and viralmediated delivery

PCR: Basics of PCR.

Hybridization techniques - Southern and Northern. Genomic and cDNA libraries - Preparation and Uses

#### UNIT - III

Animal Cell Technology

Cell culture media: Natural and Synthetic

Cell cultures: primary culture, secondary culture, continuous cell lines, Protocols for Primary

Cell Culture - Organ culture and Cryopreservation.

Hybridoma Technology-Cell fusion, Production of Monoclonal antibodies (mAb), Applications of mAb

Stem cells: Types of stem cells, applications

#### UNIT - IV

Reproductive Technologies & Transgenic Animals

Manipulation of reproduction in animals - Artificial Insemination, *In vitro* fertilization, super ovulation, Embryo transfer, Embryo Cloning

Transgenic Animals: Strategies of Gene transfer; Transgenic - sheep, - fish and applications

#### UNIT - V

Agriculture: fisheries - monoculture in fishes, polyploidy in fishes. DNA finger .printing

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# SRI YN COLLEGE(A), NARSAPUR DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

# ZOOLOGY MODEL QUESTION PAPER FOR V SEMESTER

#### ZOOLOGY - PAPER - V

#### ANIMAL BIOTECHNOLOGY

Time: 3Hrs

Max.Marks:75

#### PART-I

Answer any FIVE of the following. Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary

 $5 \times 5 = 25M$ 

1. PBR

PBR

2. Microinjection

మైక్రో ఇంజక్షన్

3. Cell Lines

కణ వనరులు

4. Monoclonal Anti Bodies (mAb)

ఏక సంతత ప్రతి రక్షకాలు

5. Transgenesis

ట్రాన్స్ జెనిసిస్

6. Super Ovulation

అధి అండోత్పత్తి

7. Monoculture

ఏకసంవర్ధనము

8. Polyploidy

పాలి ప్లాయిడి

#### **PART-II**

Answer any FIVE of the following, choosing at least two questions from each section.

Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary.  $5 \times 10 = 50M$ 

#### **SECTION-A**

- 9. Describe various types of Restriction modification system. వివిధ రకముల రిస్ట్రిక్షన్ మార్పు వ్యవస్థలను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 10. Explain different types of vectors used in Biotechnology. జీవ సాంకేతికత శాస్త్రములో వినియోగింపబడు వివిధ రకాల వెక్టార్లను గూర్చి వివరింపుము.
- 11. Give an account on Gene cloning. జన్యు క్లోనింగ్ విధానమును గూర్చి చ్రాయుము.

- 12. Write an essay on PCR Technique. పి.సి.ఆర్. సాంకేతికతను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము ద్రాయుము.
- 13. Explain various types of culture media used for Animal cell culture. జంతు కణ సంవర్ధనములో వినియోగించు వివిధ రకముల మాద్యమములను గూర్చి వివరింపుము.

#### SECTION-B

- 14. Write an essay on methods used for Organ culture. అంగ సంవర్ధనములో వినియోగించు వివిధ పద్ధతులను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము వ్రాయుము.
- 15. Describe Artificial Insemination followed in animals. జంతువులలో అవలింభించు కృతిమ గర్భధారణను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 16. Write an essay on Transgenic Animals. ట్రాన్స్ జెనిక్ జంతువులను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము ద్రాయుము.
- 17. Describe the Monoculture in fishes. చేపలలో ఏకసంవర్ధనమును గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 18. Give an account on DNA fingerprinting technology. డి.యన్.ఎ. ఫింగర్ టింటింగ్ సాంకేతికతను గూర్చి బ్రాయుము.

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#### ZOOLOGY PAPER FOR V SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER - V

## ANIMAL BIOTECHNOLOGY

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 75

#### BLUE PRINT

Unit No.	Essay Questions	Short Questions	Marks allotted to the Unit	Remarks
Unit – 1	2	1	25	2 Essay Questions
Unit – 2	2	1	25	2 Essay Questions
Unit – 3	2	2	30	2 Essay Question
Unit – 4	2	2	30	2 Essay Questions
Unit – 5	2	2	30	2 Essay Questions
The state of	Tot	al Marks including	Choice 140	

Note: - The Question Paper setters are requested to adhere to the format given above.

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# ZOOLOGY PRACTICAL SYLLABUS FOR V SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER – V

#### **ANIMAL BIOTECHNOLOGY**

Periods: 24

Max. Marks: 50

#### ANY SIX OF THE FOLLOWING:

- 1. Maintenance and storage of E.coli DH5 alpha cells.
- 2. Isolation of Plasmid DNA from E.coli
- 3. Preparation of genomic DNA from E. coli/animals/ human.
- 4. DNA quantification using Agarose gel electrophoresis (by using lambda DNA as standard).
- 5. Restriction digestion of lambda (λ) DNA using EcoR1 and Hind III.
- 6. Preparation for insertion and vector for ligation.
- 7. Performance of ligation reaction using T4 DNA Ligase.
- 8. Preparation of competent cells
- 9. Transformation of E. coli with plasmid DNA using CaCl2,
- 10. Selection of transformants on X-gal and IPTG
- 11. Techniques: Western Blot, Southern Hybridization, DNA Fingerprinting
- 12. Interpretation of sequencing gel electropherograms
- 13. Amplification of DNA by PCR
- 14. Packing and sterilization of glass and plastic wares for cell culture.
- 15, Preparation of culture media.

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# ZOOLOGY PRACTICAL MODEL PAPER FOR V SEMESTER ZOOLOGY –PAPER - V

#### ANIMAL BIOTECHNOLOGY

Time: 3 Hrs.	Max. Marks: 50
	Wax. Warks, 30
Q. 1. Write the procedure for DNA quantification using Agarose gel electrophores	sis 15 M
Q. 2. Write the procedure for Preparation of culture media	10 M
Q. 3. Write the procedure for the following Techniques.  Western Blot / Southern Hybridization / DNA Fingerprinting	15 M
Q. 4. Record and Viva Voce	10 M
Total	50 M

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DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

\*\*ARSAPUR - 534 275.\*\*

(Dr. T.V.V. SATYANARAYANA) CHAIRMAN & HOD

#### ZOOLOGY SYLLABUS FOR V SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER – VI

#### ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Periods: 60

Max. Marks: 75

#### UNIT-I

General introduction to Principles of poultry housing. Poultry houses.

Management of chicks, growers and layers.

Management of Broilers. poultry farming.

#### UNIT-II

Poultry feed management – Principles of feeding.

Nutrient requirements for different stages of layers and broilers. Methods of feeding.

Poultry diseases – viral, bacterial, fungal and parasitic (two each) symptoms, control and management.

#### UNIT - III

Selection, care and handling of hatching eggs. Egg testing. Methods of hatching. Brooding and rearing. Sexing of chicks.

#### **UNIT-IV**

Breeds of Dairy Cattle and Buffaloes – Definition of breed, Classification of Indian Cattle breeds, Exotic breeds and Indian buffalo breeds.

Systems of inbreeding and crossbreeding.

Housing of dairy animals – Selection of site for dairy farm systems of housing.

Conventional dairy barn. Cleaning and sanitation of dairy farm. Weaning of calf. Deworming and Vaccination programme.

weaning of call. Deworming and vaccination programme.

Records to be maintained in a dairy farm.

#### UNIT - V

Care and management of dairy animals.

Care and management of calf, heifer, milk animal, dry and pregnant animal, bulls and bullocks.

# SRI YN COLLEGE(A),NARSAPUR DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

#### ZOOLOGY MODEL QUESTION PAPER FOR V SEMESTER

#### ZOOLOGY - PAPER - VI

#### **ANIMAL HUSBANDRY**

Time: 3Hrs Max.Marks:75

#### PART-I

Answer any FIVE of the following. Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary

 $5 \times 5 = 25M$ 

1. Poultry Houses

పౌల్టీఫామ్

2. Broilers

మాంసమును ఉత్పత్తి చేయుకోళ్ళు

3. Egg Testing

గుడ్ల పరీక్ష

4. Sexing of Chicks

కోళ్ళ లింగత్వము

5. Exotic Breeds

విదేశీ జాతులు

6. Weaning of Calf

దూడల వీనింగ్

7. Dairy Animals

పాలను ఉత్పత్తి చేయు జంతువులు

8. Bulls

ఎద్దులు

#### PART-II

Answer any FIVE of the following, choosing at least two questions from each section.

Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary.  $5 \times 10 = 50M$ 

#### **SECTION-A**

- 9. Describe the basic principles of Poultry Housing. పౌల్టీఫామ్ యొక్క మూల నియమములను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 10. Explain the management of Growers and Layers.
  గ్రోయర్స్ మరియు లేయర్స్ యొక్క యాజమాన్యంను గూర్చి వివరింపుము.
- 11. Give an account on principles of Poultry Feeding. పౌల్ట్ జీవుల పోషణ నియమములను గూర్చి బ్రాయుము.

- 12. Write an essay on Bacterial and Fungal diseases occurs in Poultry Birds. పాట్రీ జీవులకు సంభవించు బాక్టీరియల్ మరియు ఫంగల్ వ్యాధులను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము చ్రాయుము.
- 13. Explain about selection and caring of hatching eggs. పాదుగు గుడ్ల ఎంపిక మరియు జాగ్రత్తలను గూర్చి వివరింపుము.

#### SECTION-B

- 14. Write an essay on different methods of hatching eggs.
  గుడ్లను పొదిగించుటకు అవలంభించు వివిధ పద్దతులను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము ద్రాయుము.
- 15. Describe the systems of Inbreeding and Crossbreeding. అంతప్రజననము మరియు పరాగణ్దనన వ్యవస్థలను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 16. Write an essay on maintenance of records in Dairy Farm. డైరీ ఫామ్ నందు నిర్వహించవలసిన రికార్మలను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము వ్రాయుము.
- 17. Describe the Care and Management of Dairy Animals. డైరీ పశువుల జాగ్రత్తలు మరియు యాజమాన్యంను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 18. Give an account on Care and Management of Dry and Pregnant Animals. వట్టిపోయిన మరియు సూడి పశువుల జాగ్రత్తలు మరియు యాజమాన్యంను గూర్చి బ్రాయుము.

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NARSAPUR

#### ZOOLOGY PAPER FOR V SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER - VI

#### ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 75

#### BLUE PRINT

Unit No.	Essay Questions	Short Questions	Marks allotted to the Unit	Remarks
Unit – 1	2	1	25	2 Essay Questions
Unit – 2	2	1	25	2 Essay Questions
Unit – 3	2	2	30	2 Essay Question
Unit – 4	2	2	30	2 Essay Questions
Unit – 5	2	2	30	2 Essay Questions
	Tot	al Marks including	Choice 140	

Note: - The Question Paper setters are requested to adhere to the format given above.

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# ZOOLOGY PRACTICAL SYLLABUS FOR V SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER – VI

#### ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Periods: 24 Max. Marks: 50

- 1. Study of various breeds of layers and broilers (photographs)
- 2. Identification of disease causing organisms in poultry birds (as per theory)
- 3. Study of the anatomy of a poultry bird by way of dissecting a bird. (Demonstration)
- 4. Study of various activities in a poultry farm (layers and broilers) and submission of a report.
- 5. Study of various breeds of cattle (photographs/microfilms)
- 6. Study of various activities carried out in a dairy farm and submission of a report.

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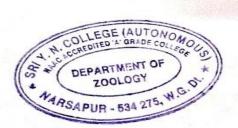
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# ZOOLOGY PRACTICAL MODEL PAPER FOR V SEMESTER ZOOLOGY – PAPER - VI

#### ANIMAL HUSBANDARY

Time: 3 Hrs.		Max. Marks: 50
		And the second second
Q. 1. Identification of various breeds of Layers/Broilers/Cattle A. B.		$2 \times 10 = 20 \text{ M}$
Q. 2. Draw a neat labeled diagram of digestive system of Bird		10 M
Q. 3. Identification of diseases occurs in Poultry Birds		$2 \times 5 = 10 M$
А. В.		
Q. 4. Record and Field visit Report		10 M
The service of the se	Total	50 M

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# SENESTER VI

#### ZOOLOGY SYLLABUS FOR VI SEMESTER ZOOLOGY – ELECTIVE PAPER - VII

#### **IMMUNOLOGY**

Periods: 60

Max. Marks: 75

#### UNIT – I

#### 1. OVERVIEW OF IMMUNE SYSTEM

- 1.1 Introduction to basic concepts in Immunology
- 1.2 Innate and adaptive immunity
- 1.3 Cells and organs of Immune system
- 1.4 Cells of immune system
- 1.5 Organs of immune system

UNIT - II

#### 2. ANTIGENS

- 2.1 Basic properties of antigens
- 2.2 B and T cell epitopes, haptens and adjuvants
- 2.3 Factors influencing immunogenicity

UNIT – III

#### 3. ANTIBODIES

- 3.1 Structure of antibody
- 3.2 Classes and functions of antibodies
- 3.3Monoclonal antibodies

UNIT - IV

#### 4. WORKING OF IMMUNE SYSTEM

- 4.1 Structure and functions of major histocompatibility complexes
- 4.2 Exogenes and Endogenes pathways of antigen presentation and processing
- 4.3 Basic properties and functions of cytokines

UNIT-V

#### 5. IMMUNE SYSTEM IN HEALTH AND DISEASE

- 5.1 Classification and brief description of various types of hyper sensitivities
- 5.2 Introduction to concepts of autoimmunity and immunodeficiency

#### VACCINES

- 5.3 General introduction to vaccines
- 5.4 Types of vaccines

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# SRI YN COLLEGE(A), NARSAPUR

# DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

# ZOOLOGY MODEL QUESTION PAPER FOR VI SEMESTER

# ZOOLOGY – PAPER – VII

#### **IMMUNOLOGY**

Time: 3Hrs

Max.Marks:75

#### PART-I

Answer any FIVE of the following. Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary

 $5 \times 5 = 25M$ 

1. Concepts of Immunology

రోగనిరోధకశాస్త్రము యొక్క భావన

2. Haptanes

హేప్టేనులు

3. Antibody

ప్రతిరక్షకము

4. Monoclonal Antibodies

ఏకసంతత ప్రతిరక్షకాలు

5. Exogenes

ఎక్స్ జీనులు

6. Cytokines

సైటోఖైన్స్

7. Hypersensitivity

అధిసున్నితత్వము

8. Vaccines

టీకాలు

#### PART-II

Answer any FIVE of the following, choosing at least two questions from each section. Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary.  $5 \times 10 = 50M$ 

#### **SECTION-A**

- 9. Describe the different types of Immunity. వివిధ రకముల రోగనిరోధకతలను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 10. Explain the cells on Immune System. రోగనిరోధక వ్యవస్థ యొక్క కణములను గూర్చి వివరింపుము.
- 11. Give an account on basic properties of Antigens. ప్రతిజనకాల మూల ధర్మములను గూర్చి బ్రాయుము.

- 12. Write an essay on factors influencing Immunogenicity. ఇమ్యునోజెనిసిటిను ప్రభావితం చేయు కారకాలను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము వ్రాయుము.
- 13. Explain about the structure of Antibody. ప్రతిరక్షకము యొక్క నిర్మాణమును గూర్చి వివరింపుము.

#### **SECTION-B**

- 14. Write an essay on classes and functions of Antibodies. ప్రతిరక్షకాల వర్గములు మరియు విధులను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము వ్రాయుము.
- 15. Describe the structure and functions of major histocompatability complexes. మేజర్ హిస్టోకాంపేటబిలిటిసంక్లిష్టం యొక్క నిర్మాణము మరియు విధులను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 16. Write an essay on basic properties and functions of Cytokines.  $_{2}^{2}$ టో $_{2}^{2}$ న్స్ మూల ధర్మములను మరియు విధులను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము వ్రాయుము.
- 17. Describe the classification of various types of Hypersensitivity. వివిధ రకముల అధిసున్ని తత్వముల వర్గీకరణను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 18. Give an account on various types of Vaccines. వివిధ రకముల టీకాలను గూర్చి బ్రాయుము.

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#### ZOOLOGY PAPER FOR VI SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - PAPER - VII

#### **IMMUNOLOGY**

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 75

#### BLUE PRINT

Unit No.	Essay Questions	Short Questions	Marks allotted to the Unit	Remarks
Unit – 1	2	1	25	2 Essay Questions
Unit – 2	2	1	25	2 Essay Questions
Unit – 3	2	2	30	2 Essay Question
Unit – 4	2	2	30	2 Essay Questions
Unit – 5	2	2	30	2 Essay Questions

Note: - The Question Paper setters are requested to adhere to the format given above.

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# ZOOLOGY PRACTICAL SYLLABUS FOR VI SEMESTER ZOOLOGY –ELECTIVE PAPER - VII

#### **IMMUNOLOGY**

Periods: 24

Max. Marks: 50

- 1. Demonstration of lymphoid organs (as per UGC guidelines)
- 2. Histological study of spleen, thymus and lymph nodes (through prepared slides)
- 3. Blood group determination
- 4. Demonstration of
  - a. ELISA
  - b. Immunoelectrophoresis

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Separtment of Zoologe Sri Y. N. College,

NARSAPUR.

# ZOOLOGY PRACTICAL MODEL PAPER FOR VI SEMESTER ZOOLOGY – ELECTIVE PAPER - VII

#### **IMMUNOLOGY**

Time: 3 Hrs.

Q. 1. Identify the blood group in the given sample of blood and write the procedure adopted for it.

Q. 2. Write the procedure for ELISA test

Q. 3. Identify, Sketch and comment on

A.

B.

Q. 4. Record and Viva Voce

10 M

Q. 5. Project Work Report

5 M

Total 50 M

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#### ZOOLOGY SYLLABUS FOR VI SEMESTER ZOOLOGY - CLUSTER ELECTIVE PAPER: VIII - (A)

#### PRINCIPLES OF AQUACULTURE

Max. Marks: 75 Periods: 60

#### UNIT - I

#### INTRODUCTION / BASICS OF AQUACULTURE

- 1.1.1 Definition, Significance and History of Aquaculture
- 1.1.2 Present status of Aquaculture Global and National scenario
- 1.1.3 Major cultivable species for aquaculture: freshwater, brackish water and marine.
- 1.1.4 Criteria for the selection of species for culture

#### UNIT - II

#### 2.1 TYPES OF AQUACULTURE

- 2.1.1Concept of Monoculture, Poly culture, Composite culture, Mono sex culture and Integrated fish farming
- 2.2 Ponds, Raceways, Cages, Pens, Rafts and water re-circulating systems
- 2.3 Traditional, extensive, modified extensive, semi-intensive and intensive cultures of fish and shrimp.

#### UNIT - III

## 3.1 DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION OF AQUA FARMS

- 3.1.1Criteria for the selection of site for freshwater and brackish water pond farms
- 3.1.2 Design and construction of fish and shrimp farms
- 3.2 Seed resources
- 3.2.1 Natural seed resources and Procurement of seed for stocking: Carp and shrimp
- 3.3 Nutrition and feeds
- 3.3.1 Nutritional requirements of a cultivable fish and shellfish
- 3.3.2 Natural food and Artificial feeds and their importance in fish and shrimp culture

#### UNIT-IV

#### 4.1MANAGEMENT OF CARP CULTURE PONDS

4.1.1 Culture of Indian major carps: Pre-stocking management – Dewatering, drying, ploughing / de silting Predators, weeds and algal blooms and their control, Liming and fertilization, Stocking management – Stocking density and stocking; Post-stocking management – Feeding, water quality, growth and health care and Harvesting of ponds.

4.2 Culture of giant freshwater prawn, Macrobrachium rosenbergii

#### UNIT-V

- 5.1Culture of shrimp (Penaeus monodon or Litopenaeus vannamei)
- 5.2 Culture of pearl oysters
- 5.3 Culture of seaweeds-species cultured, culture techniques, important by-products, prospects
- 5.4 Culture of ornamental fishes Setting up and maintenance of aquarium; and breeding.

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# SRI YN COLLEGE(A),NARSAPUR DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

# ZOOLOGY MODEL QUESTION PAPER FOR VI SEMESTER

# ZOOLOGY - PAPER - VIII A

# PRINCIPLES OF AQUACULTURE

Time: 3Hrs

Max.Marks:75

#### **PART-I**

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Answer any FIVE of the following. Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary

 $5 \times 5 = 25M$ 

1. Catla catla

2. Poly culture బహుళ సంవర్ధనము

3. Seed resources విశ్వన వనరులు

4. Natural Food సహజ ఆహారము

5. Predators పరభక్షులు

6. Water Quality నీటి నాణ్యత

7. Pearl Oyster ముత్యపు చిప్ప

8. Ornamental Fishes అలంకరణ చేపలు

#### PART-II

Answer any FIVE of the following, choosing atleast two questions from each section.

Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

 $5 \times 10 = 50 M$ 

#### **SECTION-A**

- Describe the significance of Aquaculture.
   నీటి సంవర్ధనము యొక్క ప్రాముఖ్యతను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 10. Write an essay on major cultivable species of fresh water. మంచి నీటి ముఖ్య పెంపకపు చేపలను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము వ్రాయుము.
- 11. Give an account on Integrated Fish Farming. సమగ్ర చేపల పెంపకమును గూర్చి బ్రాయుము.

- 12. Write an essay on semi intensive and intensive cultures of shrimp. రొయ్య సెమి-ఇంటెన్సివ్ మరియు ఇంటెన్సివ్ సంవర్ధనమును గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము బ్రాయుము.
- 13. Explain about the Design and Construction of a fish pond. చేపల కుంట నమూనా మరియు నిర్మాణమును గూర్చి వివరింపుము.

#### SECTION-B

- 14. Write an essay on Nutritional requirements of Cultivable fish. పెంపకపు చేపల పోషణా అవసరములను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము వ్రాయుము.
- 15. Describe the Weeds and their control in a culture pond. సంవర్ధనపు కుంటలో కలుపు మొక్కలు మరియు వాటి నివారణను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 16. Write an essay on cultural of giant fresh water prawn. మంచి నీటి అని పెద్ద రాయ్య సంవర్ధనమును గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము బ్రాయుము.
- 17. Describe the culture of Penaeus monodon. పినయస్ మోనోడాన్ సంవర్ధనమును గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 18. Give an account on setting up and maintenance of an aquirium. గాజు తొట్టె నిర్మాణము మరియు యాజమాన్యంను గూర్చి బ్రాయుము.

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NARSAPUR - 534 275, W.G.

(Dr. T.V.V. SATYANARAYANA) CHAIRMAN & HOD

#### VI SEMESTER ZOOLOGY – CLUSTER ELECTIVE PAPER: VIII - (A)

#### PRINCIPLES OF AQUACULTURE

Time: 3 hrs

Max. Marks: 75

#### **BLUE PRINT**

Unit No.	Essay Questions	Short Questions	Marks allotted to the Unit	Remarks
Unit – 1	2		25	2 Essay Questions
Unit – 2	2	1	25	2 Essay Questions
Unit – 3	2	2	30	2 Essay Question
Unit – 4	2	2	30	2 Essay Questions
Unit – 5	2	2	30	2 Essay Questions

Note: - The Question Paper setters are requested to adhere to the format given above.

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## ZOOLOGY PRACTICAL SYLLABUS FOR VI SEMESTER ZOOLOGY – ELECTIVE PAPER: VIII - (A)

# PRINCIPLES OF AQUACULTURE

Periods: 24 Max. Marks: 50

#### Cultivable fishes

- 1. Identification and study of important cultivable and edible fishes Any ten
- 2. Identification and study of important cultivable and edible crustaceans Any five
- 3. Identification and study of common aquarium fishes Any five
- 4. General description and recording biometric data of a given fish.

#### Diseases

- 1. Identification and study of fish and shrimp diseases Using specimens / pictures
- 2.External examination of the diseased fish diagnostic features and procedure.
- 3. Autopsy of fish Examination of the internal organs.
- 4. Determination of dosages of chemicals and drugs for treating common diseases.

#### Pond Management

- 1. Water Quality -Determination of temperature, pH, salinity in the pond water sample; Estimation of dissolved oxygen, free carbondioxide, total alkalinity, total hardness, phosphates and nitrites.
- 2. Soil analysis Determination of soil texture, pH, conductivity, available nitrogen, available phosphorus and organic carbon.
- 3. Identification and study of common zooplankton, aquatic insects and aquatic weeds -Each 5

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# ZOOLOGY PRACTICAL MODEL PAPER FOR VI SEMESTER ZOOLOGY – ELECTIVE PAPER: VIII - (A)

#### PRINCIPLES OF AQUACULTURE

Time: 3 Hrs.	Max. Marks: 50
Q. 1. Analyses the gut contents of the specimen given to you	$10 + 5 = 15 \mathrm{M}$
Q. 2. Write the procedure for preparation of Aquatic Feeds	10 M
Q. 3. Fish byproducts	5 x 3 = 15 M
Q. 4. Record and Viva Voce	10 M
Т	otal 50 M

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#### ZOOLOGY SYLLABUS FOR VI SEMESTER ZOOLOGY – CLUSTER ELECTIVE PAPER: VIII - (A)

#### **AQUACULTURE MANAGEMENT**

Periods: 60

Max. Marks: 75

#### UNIT - I

#### BREEDING AND HATCHERY MANAGEMENT:

- 1.1 Bundh Breeding and Induced breeding of carp by Hypophysation and use of synthetic hormones
- 1.2 Types of fish hatcheries; Hatchery management of Indian major carps
- 1.3 Breeding and Hatchery management of Penaeus monodon/ Litopenaeus vannamei
- 1.4 Breeding and Hatchery management of giant freshwater prawn.

#### UNIT - II

#### WATER QUALITY MANAGEMENT:

- 2.1Water quality and soil characteristics suitable for fish and shrimp culture
- 2.2 Identification of oxygen depletion problems and control mechanisms in culture ponds
- 2.3 Aeration: Principles of aeration and Emergency aeration
- 2.4 Liming materials, Organic manures and Inorganic fertilizers commonly used and their implications in fish ponds

#### UNIT - III

#### FEED MANAGEMENT:

- 3.1 Live Foods and their role in shrimp larval nutrition.
- 3.2 Supplementary feeds, Principal foods in artificial diets, Types of feeds, feed additives and Preservatives, role of probiotics.
- 3.3 Feed formulation and manufacturing, Feed storage, feeding strategies. Feeding devices, feeding schedules and ration size, Feed Evaluation feed conversion efficiencies and ratios

#### DISEASE MANAGEMENT:

- 4.1 Principles of disease diagnosis and health management
- 4.2 Prophylaxis, Hygiene and Therapy of fish diseases
- 4.3 Specific and non-specific defense systems in fish, Fish immunization and vaccination
- 4.4 Etiology, Symptoms, prophylaxis and therapy of common fish diseases in fish ponds and common shrimp diseases in shrimp ponds

#### UNIT - V

#### ECONOMICS AND MARKETING:

- 5.1Principles of aquaculture economics Capital costs, variable costs, cost-benefit analysis
- 5.2 Fish marketing methods in India. Basic concepts in demand and price analysis. Fisheries Extension
- 5.3 Fisheries training and education in India. Role of extension in community development.
- 5.4 Genetic improvement of fish stocks Hybridization of fish.
- 5.5 Gynogenesis, Androgenesis, Polyploidy, Transgenic fish, Cryopreservation of gametes, Production of monosex and sterile fishes and their significance in aquaculture.

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(Dr. T.V.V. SATYANARAYANA)

CHAIRMAN & HOD HEAD

Sri Y. N. College, NARSAPUR.

# SRI YN COLLEGE(A),NARSAPUR DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

# ZOOLOGY MODEL QUESTION PAPER FOR VI SEMESTER

## ZOOLOGY - PAPER - VIII B

# AQUACULTURE MANAGEMENT

Time: 3Hrs

Max.Marks:75

#### **PART-I**

Answer any FIVE of the following. Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary

 $5 \times 5 = 25M$ 

1. Bundh Breeding బంద్ ప్రజననం

2. Liming సున్నం చల్లుట

3. Live Foods జీవ ఆహారములు

4. Probiotics సూక్ష్మ జీవకాలు

5. Prophylaxis రోగనిరోధనము

6. Vaccination టీకాలు వేయుట

7. Fish marketing చేపల విపణి

8. Transgenic Fish ట్రూన్స్ జెనిక్ చేప

#### PART-II

Answer any FIVE of the following, choosing at least two questions from each section.

Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary.  $5 \times 10 = 50M$ 

#### **SECTION-A**

- 9. Write an essay on Induced Breeding technique in fishes. చేపలలో (పేరేపిత ప్రజనన సాంకేతిక విధానమును గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము వ్రాయుము..
- 10. Describe the Breeding and Hatchery Management of Penaeus mondon. పినయస్ మోనోడాన్ ప్రజననం మరియు హేచరి యాజమాన్యంను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 11. Give an account on Water Quality Management for Shrimp culture. టింప్ సంవర్ధనములో నీటి నాణ్యతా యాజమాన్యమును గూర్చి బ్రాయుము.

- 12. Write an essay on principles of aeration and emergency aeration. ఏరేషన్ నియమములు మరియు అత్యవసర ఏరేషన్ లను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము బ్రాయుము.
- 13. Explain about the supplementary feeds used in culture ponds. చేపలద కుంటలలో వినియోగించు అనుబంధ ఆహారములను గూర్చి వివరింపుము.

#### SECTION-B

- 14. Give an account on Feed Formulation and Feed manufacturing. మేతల సంఘటనలు మరియు మేతల తయారీ విధానములను గూర్చి (వాయుము.
- 15. Describe the principles of Disease Diagnosis and Health Management. వ్యాధుల నిర్ధారణ నియమములు మరియు ఆరోగ్య యాజమాన్యములను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 16. Write an essay on specific and non specific defense systems of fish. నిర్దిష్ట మరియు నిర్దిష్టము కాని నిరోధక వ్యవస్థలను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము బ్రాయుము.
- 17. Describe the principles of Aquaculture economics. నీటిసంవర్ధనము యొక్క ఆర్థికతా నియమములను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 18. Write an essay on Genetic improvement of fish stocks. చేపల సమూహముల యొక్క జన్యు అభివృద్ధిని గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము వ్రాయుము.

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#### VI SEMESTER ZOOLOGY – CLUSTER ELECTIVE PAPER: VIII - (A)

#### AQUACULTURE MANAGEMENT

Time: 3 hrs Max. Marks: 75

#### BLUE PRINT

Essay Questions	Short Questions	Marks allotted to the Unit	Remarks
2	1	25	2 Essay Questions
2	1	25	2 Essay Questions
2	2	30	2 Essay Question
2	2	30	2 Essay Questions
2	2	30	2 Essay Questions
	2 2 2	2 1 2 2 2 2	2 1 25 2 1 25 2 2 30 2 2 30

Note: - The Question Paper setters are requested to adhere to the format given above.

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#### ZOOLOGY PRACTICAL SYLLABUS FOR VI SEMESTER ZOOLOGY – CLUSTER ELECTIVE PAPER: VIII - (A)

#### AQUACULTURE MANAGEMENT

Periods: 24

Max. Marks: 50

#### Nutrition

1. Identification and study of live food organisms - Any five

2. Formulation and preparation of a balanced fish feed

- 3. Estimation of Proximate composition of aquaculture feeds Proteins, carbohydrates, lipids, moisture, ash content.
- 1. Gut content analysis to study artificial and natural food intake.

Post harvest Technology

- 1. Evaluation of fish/ fishery products for organoleptic, chemical and microbial quality.
- Preparation of dried, cured and fermented fish products, examination of salt, protein, moisture in dried / cured products, examination of spoilage of dried / cured fish products, marinades, pickles, sauce.

3. Preparation of isinglass, collagen and chitosan from shrimp and crab shell.

4. Developing flow charts and exercises in identification of hazards – preparation of hazard analysis worksheet, plan form and corrective action procedures in processing of fish.

#### MODEL PAPER

Aquaculture Management Practicals - VI Th Semestor

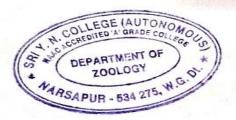
Time' 3 Hors

Max. Marks! 50

17	Estimate The amount of Present in The
	given Feed Sample and write the procedure adopted 15 M
وع)	Amatyse gut contents of given specimen and estimate
	Anatyse gut Contents of given specimen and estimate The Natural and sortificial food Present and write The
3)	Identify draw and comment on live food Eganisons.  given as spotters: A, B, C and D 4 x 21/2
	given as spoilers A, B, C and D 4x2/2 10M
4	Record and viva

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# ZOOLOGY SYLLABUS FOR VI SEMESTER ZOOLOGY – CLUSTER ELECTIVE PAPER: VIII - (A)

#### **POST HARVEST TECHNOLOGY**

Time: 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks: 75

#### UNIT-I

# HANDLING AND PRINCIPLES OF FISH PRESERVATION:

1.1 Handling of fresh fish, storage and transport of fresh fish, post mortem changes (rigor mortis and spoilage), spoilage in marine fish and freshwater fish.

1.2 Principles of preservation—cleaning, lowering of temperature, rising of temperature, denudation, use of salt, use of fish preservatives, exposure to low radiation of gamma rays.

#### UNIT - II

- 2. Methods of fish Preservation:
- 2.1 Traditional methods sun drying, salt curing, pickling and smoking.
- 2.2 Advanced methods chilling or icing, refrigerated sea water, freezing, canning, Irradiation and Accelerated Freeze drying (AFD).

#### UNIT - III

#### PROCESSING AND PRESERVATION OF FISH AND FISH BY-PRODUCTS:

- 3.1 Fish products fish minced meat, fish meal, fish oil, fish liquid (ensilage), fish protein concentrate, fish chowder, fish cake, fish sauce, fish salads, fish powder, pet food from trash fish, fish manure.
- 3.2 Fish by-products fish glue, isinglass, chitosan, pearl essence, shark fins, fish leather and fish maws.
- 3.3 Seaweed Products: Preparation of agar, algin and carrageen. Use of seaweeds as food for human consumption, in disease treatment and preparation of therapeutic drugs.

#### UNIT-IV

#### SANITATION AND QUALITY CONTROL:

- 4.1 Sanitation in processing plants Environmental hygiene and Personal hygiene in processing plants.
- 4.2 Quality Control of fish and fishery products pre-processing control, control during processing and control after processing.

#### UNIT - V

## QUALITY ASSURANCE, MANAGEMENT AND CERTIFICATION:

5.1Seafood Quality Assurance and Systems: Good Manufacturing Practices (GMPs); Good Laboratory Practices (GLPs); Standard Operating Procedures (SOPs); Concept of Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Points (HACCP) in seafood safety.

5.2 National and International standards – ISO 9000: 2000 Series of Quality Assurance System, Codex Alimentarius.

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# SRI YN COLLEGE(A),NARSAPUR DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY

# ZOOLOGY MODEL QUESTION PAPER FOR VI SEMESTER

# ZOOLOGY - PAPER - VIII C

## POST HARVEST TECHNOLOGY

Time: 3Hrs

Max.Marks:75

#### **PART-I**

Answer any FIVE of the following. Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary

 $5 \times 5 = 25M$ 

1. Transport of fresh fish

తాజా చేపల రవాణా

2. Smoking

పాగచూరించుట

3. Canning

కానింగ్

4. Fish Oils

చేప నూనెలు

5. Carrageen

కర్రాజీన్

6. Personal Hygiene in Processing Plants

చేపల స్థావరాలలో వ్యక్తిగత శుభ్రత

7. Good Manufacturing Practices (GMPs)

మంచి తయారీ అలవాట్లు

8. Codex Alimentarius

కోడెక్స్ ఎలిమెంన్టారిస్

#### **PART-II**

Answer any FIVE of the following, choosing at least two questions from each section.

Draw labeled diagrams wherever necessary.  $5 \times 10 = 50M$ 

#### **SECTION-A**

- 9. Write an essay on different ways through which fish get spoiled. చేపలు పాడగుటకు గల వివిధ పద్ధతులను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము ద్రాయుము..
- 10. Describe various principles followed for preservation of fish. చేపలను నిల్వ చేయుటకు పాటించవలసిన నియమములను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 11. Give an account on Traditional methods of Fish Preservation. చేపలను నిల్వచేసే సాంప్రదాయక పద్ధతులను గూర్చి బ్రాయుము.

- 12. Write an essay on advanced methods of Fish Preservation. చేపలను నిల్వచేసే ఆధునిక పద్ధతులను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము బ్రాయుము.
- 13. Explain about various products obtained from fish. చేపల నుండి లభ్యమయ్యే వివిధరకాల ఉత్పత్తులను గూర్చి వివరింపుము.

#### SECTION-B

- 14. Give an account on use of Sea Weeds as food for human consumption. మానవ ఆహారంగా వినియోగింపబడు సముద్రపు కలుపు మొక్కలను గూర్చి వ్రాయుము.
- 15. Describe the Environmental Hygiene followed in Processing Plants. చేపల స్థావరాలలో పాటించవలసిన పరిసరాల శుభ్రతను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.
- 16. Explain about Quality Control followed during processing.

  [పాెసెసింగ్ సమయము నందు పాటించవలసిన నాణ్యతా నియం(తణను గూర్చి వివరింపుము.
- 17. Write an essay on HACCP in Sea Food Safety.
  సముద్రపు ఆహారపు పరిరక్షణలో ప్రమాద గుర్తింపు మరియు క్లిష్ట నియంత్రణా
  స్థానములను గూర్చి ఒక వ్యాసము చ్రాయుము.
- 18. Describe the National and International Standards of Quality Assurance Systems. నాణ్యతా హామీ వ్యవస్ధలలో జాతీయ మరియు అంతర్జాతీయ ప్రమాణములను గూర్చి వర్ణింపుము.

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ARSAPUR - 534 275, W.G.D.

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## SRI YN COLLEGE(A), NARSAPUR DEPARTMENT OF ZOOLOGY ZOOLOGY PAPER FOR VI SEMESTER ZOOLOGY – CLUSTER ELECTIVE PAPER – VIII C POST HARVEST TECHNOLOGY

Time: 3Hrs

#### BLUE PRINT

Unit No.	Essay questions	Short Questions	Marks allotted to the Unit	1
Unit - 1	3 1 - 3 2 1 1 mg - 1 1	aging sould be proposed in	25	
Unit – 2	2	2	30	:
Unit – 3	2	2	30	:
Unit – 4	2 does not in the	1 sandan a sandanan	25	:
Unit - 5	2	2	30	1

Note: The question paper setters are requested to adhere to the format give

ZOOLOGY NARSAPUR - 534 275 (Dr. T.V.V. SATYANARAYANA)

CHAIRMAN & HOD

HEAD Department of Zoologe Bri Y. N. College,

# ZOOLOGY PRACTICAL SYLLABUS FOR VI SEMESTER ZOOLOGY – CLUSTER ELECTIVE PAPER: VIII - (A)

# POST HARVEST TECHNOLOGY

Periods: 24

Max. Marks: 50

#### Project Work

Visit to a fish breeding centre / fish farms and submit a project report or

Visit to a feed manufacturing unit and submit a project report or

Visit to a shrimp hatchery / shrimp farms and submit a project report or

Visit to a shrimp processing unit and submit a project report

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